



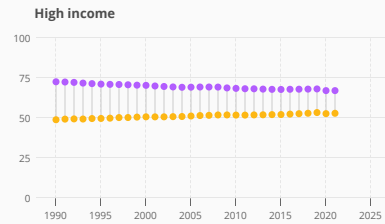
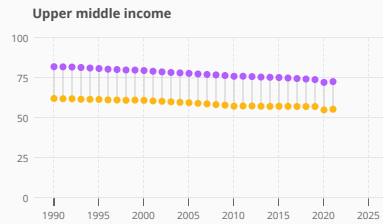
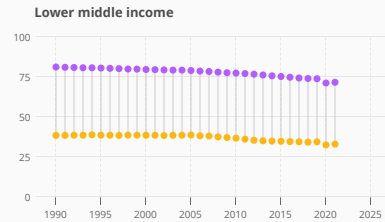
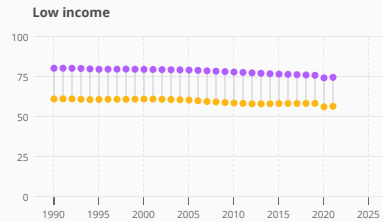
Employment and Time Use

Women are less likely than men to participate in the labor market, and when they do participate, they are more likely to be in informal, vulnerable, lower-paying jobs. Progress towards women's full participation in the economy could increase countries' GDP.

Labor force participation rate by sex and income group (modeled ILO estimate)

% of population ages 15+

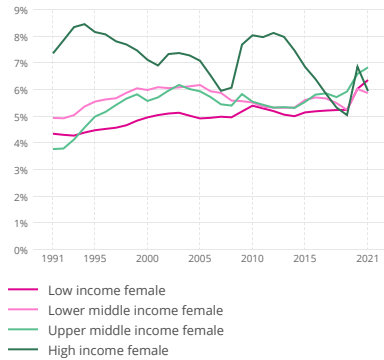
● Female ● Male



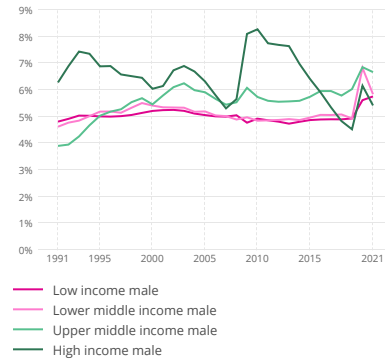
Source: International Labour Organization. "ILO Modelled Estimates and Projections database (ILOESTY)" ILOSTAT. Accessed December 6, 2022. <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>.

Unemployment by sex and income group (modeled ILO estimate)

% of labor force, female



% of labor force, male



Source: International Labour Organization. "ILO Modelled Estimates and Projections database (ILOESTY)" ILOSTAT. Accessed December 6, 2022. <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>.

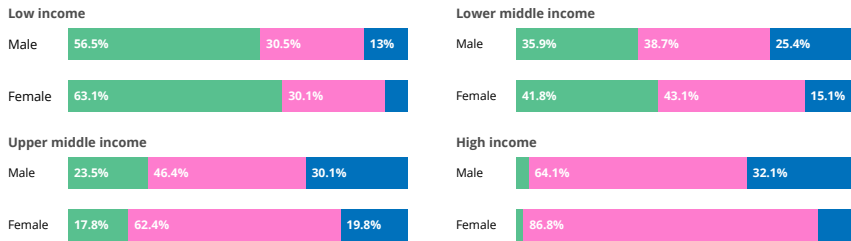
Vulnerable employment by sex (modeled ILO estimate)



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database. Estimates are based on data obtained from International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT at <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>.

Employment in agriculture, services, industry by sex and income group

● Agriculture ● Service ● Industry



Source: International Labour Organization. "ILO modelled estimates database" ILOSTAT. Accessed January 2021. <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>.

Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work by sex



Source: International Labour Organization. "ILO modelled estimates database" ILOSTAT. Accessed January 2021. <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>.

Law mandates equal remuneration for females and males for work of equal value

Yes No

Hover over each square to see the data for specific economies

East Asia & Pacific



Europe & Central Asia



Latin America & Caribbean



Middle East & North Africa



South Asia



Sub-Saharan Africa



North America



Source: National statistical offices or national database and publications compiled by United Nations Statistics Division. The data were downloaded on December 3 from the Global SDG Indicators Database:

Data retrieved from World Bank Gender Data Portal
<https://genderdata.worldbank.org/topics/employment-and-time-use/>