Gender equality is fundamental to delivering on the promises of the 17 SDG goals. This topic highlights all official SDG indicators in the database, as well as the Women, Business, and the Law indicators which feed into the data collection and validation processes for SDG 5.1.1

**SDG Indicator 3.7.1**
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods

- % of women with demand for family planning
  - Low income
  - Lower middle income
  - Upper middle income

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Group</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low income</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower middle income</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper middle income</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

**SDG Indicator 3.9.1**
Mortality rate attributed to household and ambient air pollution by sex and income group (age-standardized)

- Per 100,000 population
  - Low income
  - Lower middle income
  - Upper middle income
  - High income

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>High income</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**SDG Indicator 3.9.2**
Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation, and lack of hygiene by sex and income group

- Per 100,000 population
  - Low income
  - Upper middle income
  - High income

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<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SDG Indicator 4.11
Percentage of pupils below minimum reading proficiency level at end of primary school by sex

Female
- High income: 5%
- Upper middle income: 36.7%
- Lower middle income: 47.6%
- Low income: 50%

Male
- High income: 7.9%
- Upper middle income: 41.7%
- Lower middle income: 55.6%
- Low income: 69.9%

Source: World Bank and UNESCO Institute for Statistics

SDG Indicator 5.11
A woman can get a job in the same way as a man
A woman can be head of household in the same way as a man


SDG Indicator 5.2.1
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (modeled estimate, %)

Source: The United Nations Inter-Agency Working Group on Violence Against Women Estimation and Data (VAW-IAWGED) (WHO, UN Women, UNICEF, UNSD, UNFPA, UNODC)
**SDG Indicator 5.4.1**

Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work by sex

Source: National statistical offices or national database and publications compiled by United Nations Statistics Division. The data were downloaded on December 3 from the Global SDG Indicators Database:

Data retrieved from World Bank Gender Data Portal
https://genderdata.worldbank.org/topics/sdgs/